

## **Chapter 8: Article IV: Weeds & Obnoxious Vegetation**

### **Sec. 8-206 Weeds and obnoxious vegetation.**

The rank growth of weeds and obnoxious vegetation are hereby declared to be a nuisance, and it shall be the duty of all occupants, owners or persons in charge of lots or pieces of land within the city to cut and destroy all such weeds and vegetation on such lots or pieces of land and in the streets and alleys in front of and abutting upon such lots or pieces of land occupied or owned by them or under their charge, within 5 days after having been notified to do so by the sanitation inspector of the city. In the event such occupant, owner or person in charge of such lots or pieces of land shall fail, neglect or refuse to comply with the terms of such notice, or in case the sanitation inspector, after having used due diligence, is unable to locate any such occupant, owner or person in charge of such lots or pieces of land, the sanitation inspector shall destroy such weeds and vegetation on such lots or pieces of land and in the streets and alleys in front of and abutting upon such lots or pieces of land and shall keep an account of the cost of the same. The governing body shall levy, certify and collect such cost as a special assessment against the lots or pieces of land involved in the same manner as for repairing and building sidewalks.

### **Article IV. Weeds and Obnoxious Vegetation.**

#### **Sec. 8-401 Weeds to be Removed.**

It shall be unlawful for any owner, agent, lessee, tenant, or other person occupying or having charge or control of any premises to permit weeds to remain upon said premises or any area between the property lines of said premises and the centerline of any adjacent street or alley, including but not specifically limited to sidewalks, streets, alleys, easements, rights-of-way and all other areas, public or private. All weeds as hereinafter defined are hereby declared a nuisance and are subject to abatement as hereinafter provided.

#### **Sec. 8-402 Definitions.**

(a) "**Calendar Year**" as used herein, means that period of time beginning January 1 and ending December 31 of the same year.

(b) "**Weeds**" as used herein, means any of the following:

- (1) Brush and woody vines shall be classified as weeds;
- (2) Weeds and indigenous grasses which may attain such large growth as to become, when dry, a fire menace to adjacent improved property;
- (3) Weeds which bear or may bear seeds of a downy or wingy nature;

(4) Weeds which are located in an area which harbors rats, insects, animals, reptiles, or any other creature which either may or does constitute a menace to health, public safety or welfare;

(5) Weeds and indigenous grasses on or about residential property which, because of its height, has a blighting influence on the neighborhood. Any such weeds and indigenous grasses shall be presumed to be blighting if they exceed 12 inches in height, unless restrictive covenants are in place requiring that part of such premises be devoted to natural flora and/or native grasses, in which case indigenous grasses in excess of 12 inches in height shall be allowed or unless the presence of indigenous, native grasses is otherwise compatible with and uniformly found throughout an improved subdivision and thus could not be considered to be a blighting influence.

### **Sec. 8-403 Public Officer; Notice to Remove.**

The City Manager shall designate a public officer to be charged with the administration and enforcement of this chapter. The public officer or an authorized assistant shall notify in writing the owner, occupant or agent in charge of any premises in the city upon which weeds exist in violation of this chapter, by mail or by personal service, once per calendar year. Such notice shall include the following:

(a) That the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property is in violation of the city weed control law.

(b) That the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property is ordered to cut the weeds within 10 days of the receipt of notice.

(c) That the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property may request a hearing before the governing body or its designated representative within five days of the receipt of notice.

(d) That if the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property does not cut the weeds, the city or its authorized agent will cut the weeds and assess the cost of the cutting, including a reasonable administrative fee, against the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property.

(e) That the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the property will be given an opportunity to pay the assessment, and, if it is not paid, it will be added to the property tax as a special assessment.

(f) That no further notice shall be given prior to removal of weeds during the current calendar year.

(g) That the public officer should be contacted if there are any questions regarding the order.

If there is a change in the record owner of title to property subsequent to the giving of notice pursuant to this subsection, the city may not recover any costs or levy an assessment for the costs incurred by the cutting or destruction of weeds on such property unless the new record owner of title to such property is provided notice as required by this section.

**Sec. 8-404 Abatement; Assessment of Costs.**

(a) Upon the expiration of 10 days after receipt of the notice required by Section 3, and in the event that the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the premises shall neglect or fail to comply with the requirements of Section 1, the public officer or an authorized assistant shall cause to be cut, destroyed and/or removed all such weeds and abate the nuisance created thereby at any time during the current calendar year.

(b) The public officer or an authorized assistant shall give notice to the owner, occupant or agent in charge of the premises by restricted mail of the costs of abatement of the nuisance. The notice shall state that payment of the costs is due and payable within 30 days following receipt of the notice.

(c) If the costs of removal or abatement remain unpaid after 30 days following receipt of notice, a record of the costs of cutting and destruction and/or removal shall be certified to the city clerk who shall cause such costs to be assessed against the particular lot or piece of land on which such weeds were so removed, and against such lots or pieces of land in front of or abutting on such street or alley on which such weeds were so removed. The city clerk shall certify the assessment to the county clerk at the time other special assessments are certified for spreading on the tax rolls of the county.

**Sec. 8-405 Right of Entry.**

The public officer, and the public officer's authorized assistants, employees, contracting agents or other representatives are hereby expressly authorized to enter upon private property at all reasonable hours for the purpose of cutting, destroying and/or removing such weeds in a manner not inconsistent with this chapter.

**Sec. 8-406 Unlawful Interference.**

It shall be unlawful for any person to interfere with or to attempt to prevent the public officer or the public officer's authorized representative from entering upon any such lot or piece of ground or from proceeding with such cutting and destruction. Such interference shall constitute a code violation.

**Sec. 8-407 Noxious Weeds.**

(a) Nothing in this chapter shall affect or impair the rights of the city under the provisions of Chapter 2, Article 13 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, relating to the control and eradication of certain noxious weeds.

(b) For the purpose of this section, the term "noxious weeds" shall mean kudzu (*Pueraria lobata*), field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*), Russian knapweed (*Centaurea picris*), hoary cress (*Lepidium draba*), Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*), quackgrass (*Agropyron repens*), leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*), burragweed (*Franseria tomentosa* and *discolor*), pignut (*Hoffmannseggia densiflora*), musk (nodding) thistle (*Carduus nutans* L.), and Johnson grass (*Sorghum halepense*).